Design

What *is* it?

- We know it when we see it
 - Some terms are difficult to define
 - Consider ethics
 - Even so, we know them when we see them
 - Ethical / Unethical
 - Good design / poor design
 - Their innate, inherent, multiple characteristics are why we have trouble formally defining them
 - The issue arises from individual tastes, which makes definitions difficult to apply

Full Definition of *DESIGN (Merriam Webster)*

transitive verb

- 1: to create, fashion, execute, or construct according to plan: <u>devise</u>, <u>contrive</u>
- 2 *a* : to conceive and plan out in the mind <he *designed* the perfect crime>
 - *b* : to have as a purpose : <u>intend</u> <she *designed* to excel in her studies>
 - c: to devise for a specific function or end <a book designed primarily as a college textbook>

4 *a* : to make a drawing, pattern, or sketch of

b : to draw the plans for *<design* a building*>*

- Oxford English Dictionary (noun)
 - A plan conceived in the mind, and related senses
 - That which is aimed at; an end in view; an ultimate goal or purpose
 - An artistic sketch, and related senses
 - The art of drawing or sketching; (hence) the process, practice, or art of devising, planning, or constructing something (as a work of art, structure, device, etc.) according to aesthetic or functional criteria; (also) this as a subject of study or examination.
 - The completed product or result of this process; the arrangement of features in something planned or produced according to aesthetic or functional criteria; a particular shape, style, or model.

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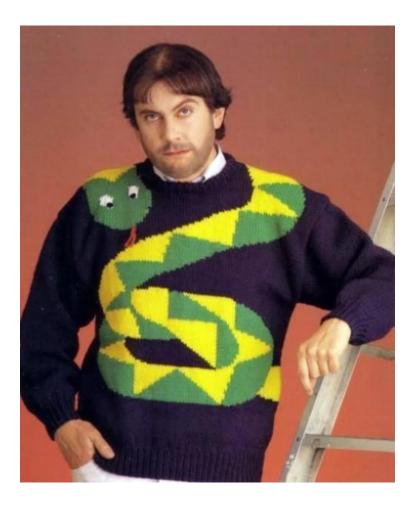
"The process of selecting and organizing elements or components in order to fulfill a specific purpose" – Charlotte Jirousek, former Cornell professor of human ecology

In HCI and systems and software development, it is the structured creation of something functionally and aesthetically pleasing

- Let's consider some characteristics
 - Creative / Conventional
 - Functional
 - Visual
 - Aesthetic
 - Organized
 - Subjective
 - Purposeful
 - A process

- There are many industries whose products or output hinge on design
 - Fashion design
 - Interior design
 - Systems design
 - Game design
 - Automotive design
 - Structural design
 - Product design
 - Industrial design
 - You can even have designs 'on' something (another person, a job, a place; it's a process by which you will achieve that thing)

- There are many industries whose products or output hinge on design
 - Fashion design









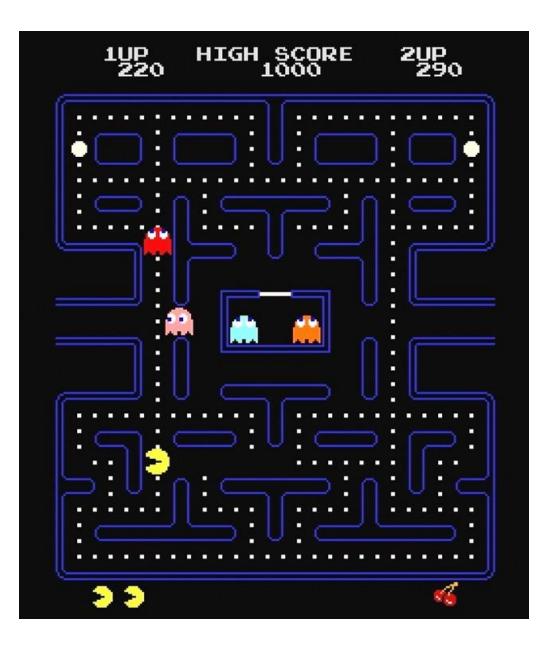


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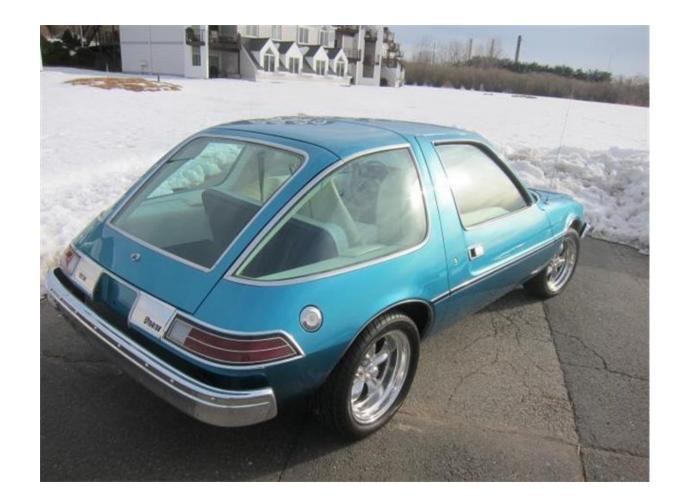


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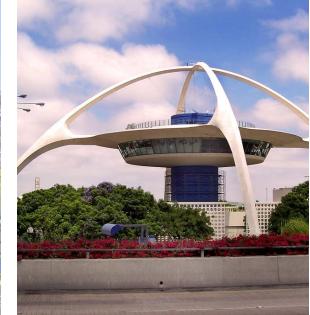
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Googie Architecture



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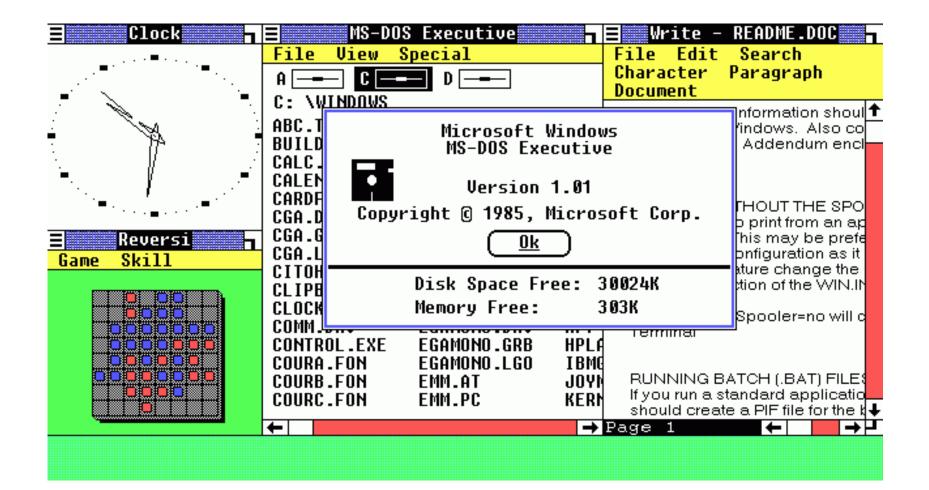


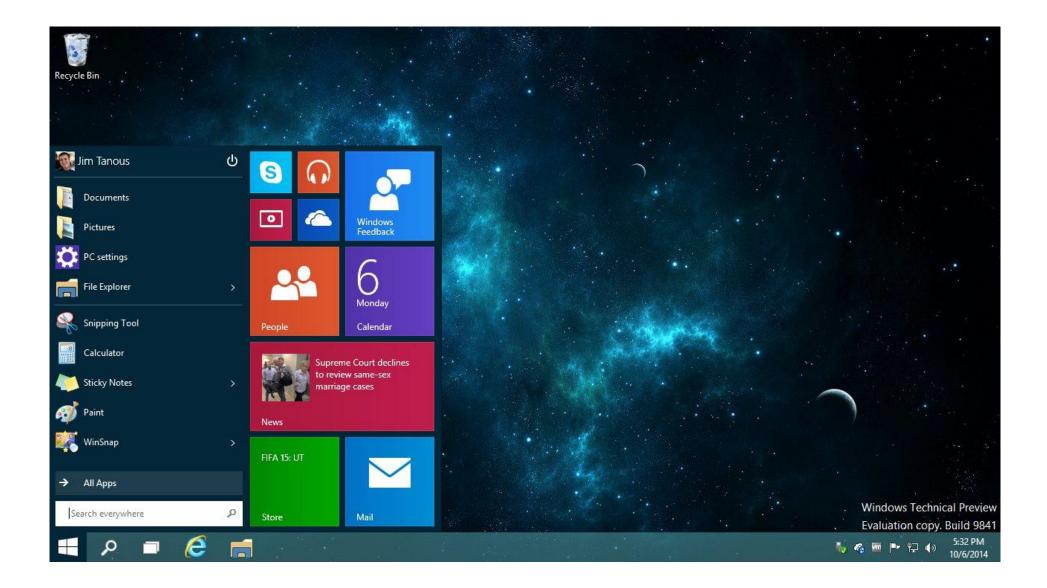
- There are many industries whose products or output hinge on design
 - Interface design

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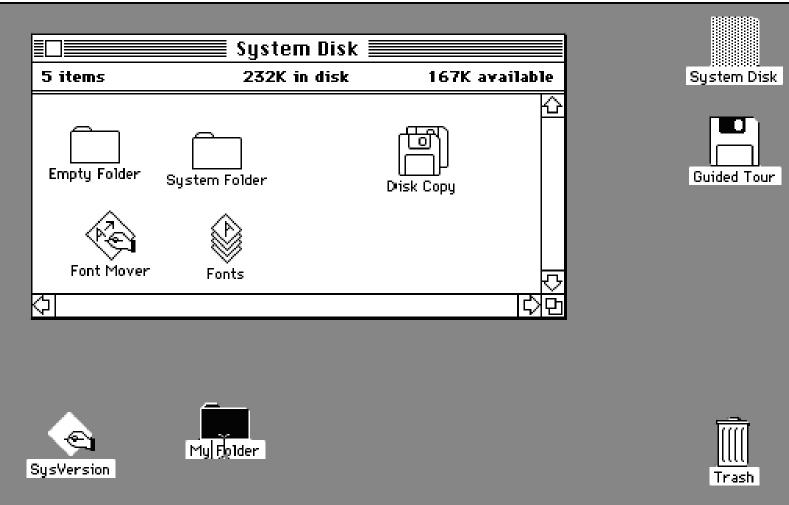
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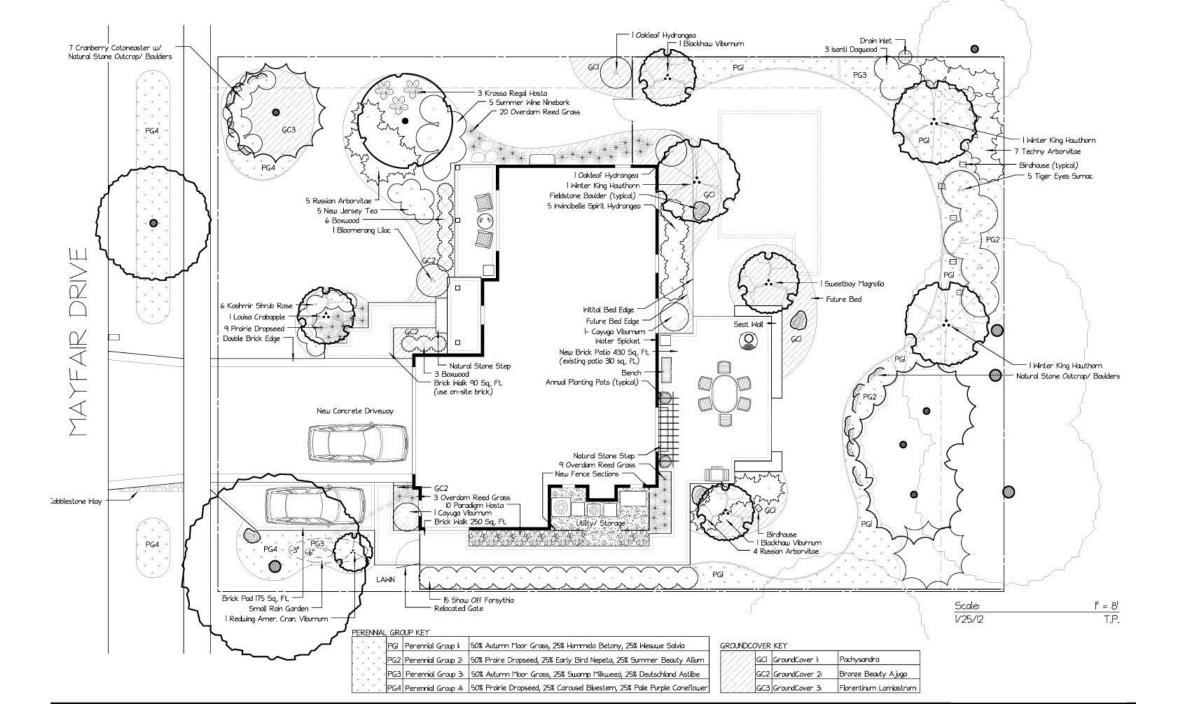


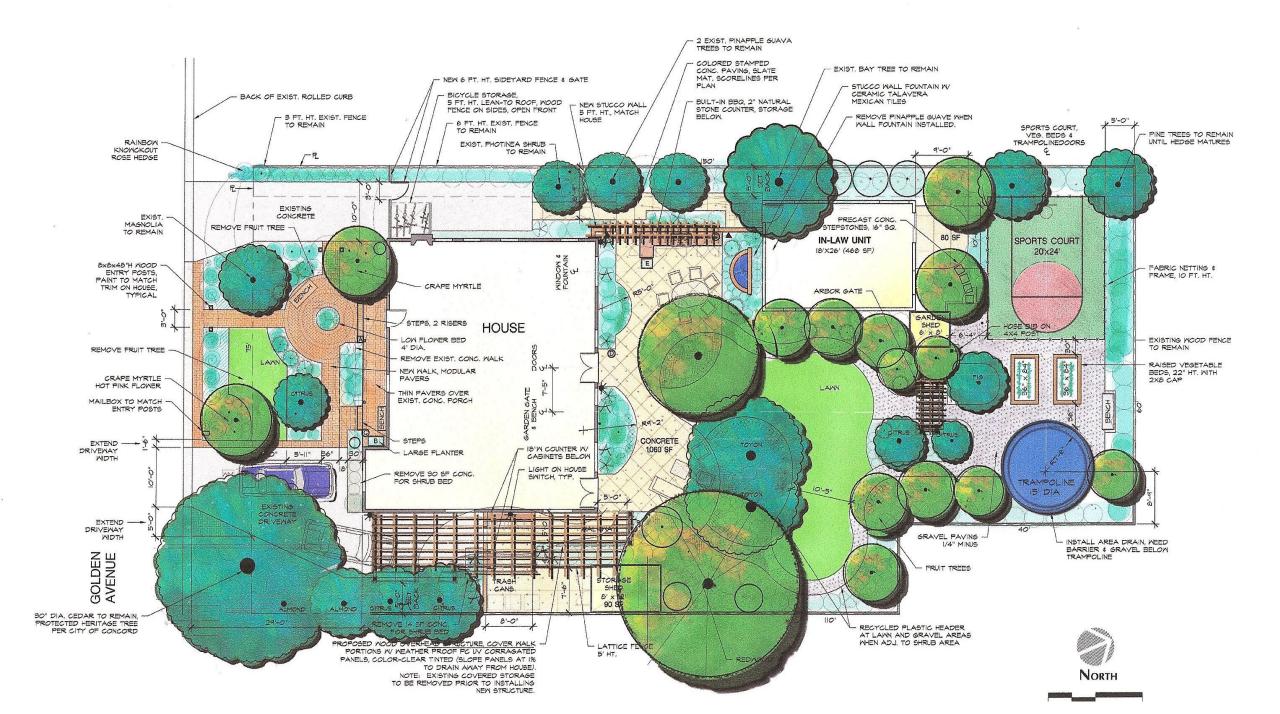


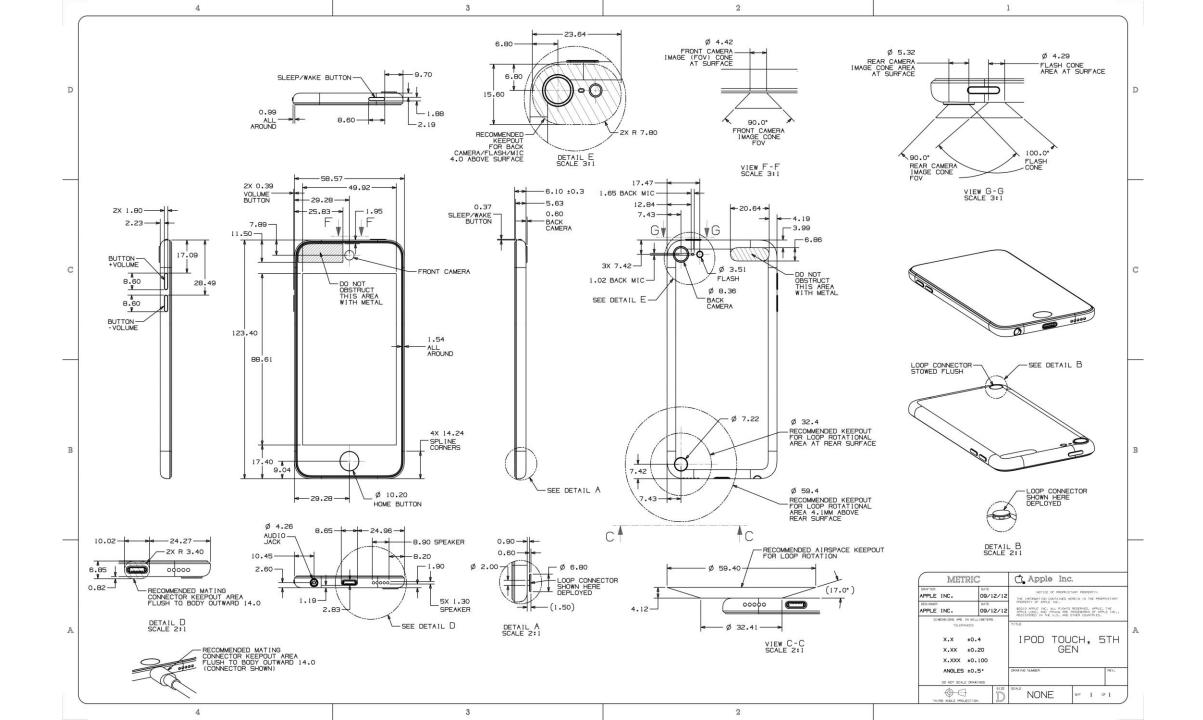
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- A noun
 - The conceptual representation of something before it is produced







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iOS Human Interface Guidelines

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On This Page $\,\,\smallsetminus\,\,$

UI Design Basics

Designing for iOS

iOS App Anatomy Adaptivity and Layout

Starting and Stopping

Navigation

Modal Contexts

Interactivity and Feedback

Animation

Branding

Color and Typography

Icons and Graphics Terminology and Wording

Integrating with iOS

Design Strategies

iOS Technologies

UI Elements

Icon and Image Design

Revision History



In iOS, color helps indicate interactivity, impart vitality, and provide visual continuity. The built-in apps use a family of pure, clean colors that look great individually and in combination, and on both light and dark

If you create multiple custom colors, make sure they work well together. For example, if pastels are essential to your app's style, you should create a family of coordinating pastels that can be used throughout the app.

Pay attention to color contrast in different contexts. For example, if there's not enough contrast between the navigation bar background and the bar-button titles, the buttons will be hard for users to see. A quick but unscientific way to find out if your colors have sufficient contrast is to view your app on a device in different lighting conditions, including outdoors on a sunny day.

Although viewing your app on a device can help you find some of the areas you need to work on, it's no substitute for a more objective approach that yields reliable results. This approach involves determining the ratio between the luminance values of the foreground and background colors. To get this ratio, use an online contrast ratio calculator or you can perform the calculation yourself using the formula established in the WCAG 2.0 standard. Ideally the color contrast ratio in your app is 4.5:1 or higher.

Take bar translucency and app content into account when you use a custom bar tint. If you need to create a bar tint that matches a specific color, such as a color in an existing brand, you may have to experiment with various colors before you get the results you want. A bar's appearance is affected by both the translucency that iOS provides and the appearance of the app content that can be behind the bar.

API NOTE

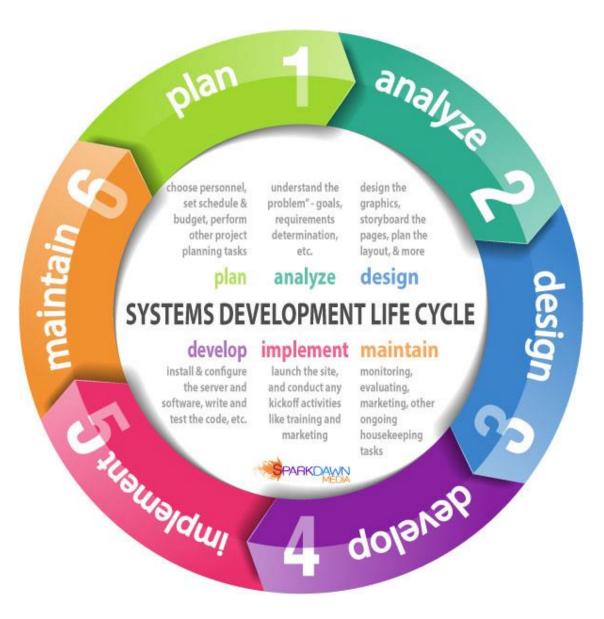
Color and Typography

backgrounds.

Color Enhances Communication

To tint bar button items, use the tintColor property; to tint the bar itself, use the barTintColor property. To learn more about these bar properties, see *UINavigationBar Class Reference*, *UITabBar Class Reference*, *UIToolbar Class Reference*, and *UISearchBar Class Reference*.

- A noun
 - The conceptual representation of something before it is produced
- A verb
 - The process by which something is conceptualized and built
 - Or part of a larger process



- A noun
 - The conceptual representation of something before it is produced
- A verb
 - The process by which something is conceptualized and built
- An adjective
 - "This phone has bad design"





Image credit: cybershack.com.au

- What it needs to be
- Many things to many people
- No right or wrong, rather an evaluation of needs, form, and function
- The bringing together of elements into a final, cohesive form