Visualizing Big Data in Your Browser Interactively

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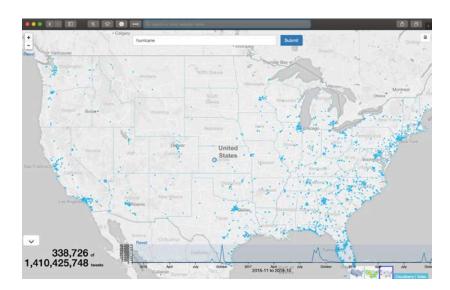
Data Visualization

- An important research area in the big data era
- Allows users to gain important insights from the data



Problems to Explore

- Point data
 - Collections of points in 2D or 3D
 - Examples:
 - Geo-tagged data (e.g., tweets)
 - Low-dimensional embeddings of complex data (e.g., images)
- Graph data
 - Relational graphs
 - Example:
 - Movie database





Challenges

- System scalability
 - We want to visualize BIG data (i.e., with millions and billions of records)

- Dynamic data
 - Data being visualized can be generated dynamically
- User interaction

Existing Tools

- Frontend
 - Tableau (mostly)
 - D3.js
 - Matplotlib, Matlab, ...
- Backend
 - Relational databases (e.g., MySQL)
 - Graph databases (e.g., neo4j)
- Problem
 - Isolated design, limited scalability







Our Approach

- System oriented
- Three-tier architecture
 - Backend database
 - Middleware
 - Frontend rendering & interaction engine
- Jointly designed middleware and frontend

Backend Database

- We plan to use over-the-shelf open source databases
 - Relational database
 - MySQL, PostgreSQL
 - Graph database
 - Neo4j
- Databases will be treated as blackboxes

Our middleware and frontend will be database-independent

Middleware

A key component that talks to the database and the frontend

- Responsible for
 - Database analysis
 - Data approximation and compression
 - Progressive computation
 - ...

Talk to Prof. Chen Li if you are interested!

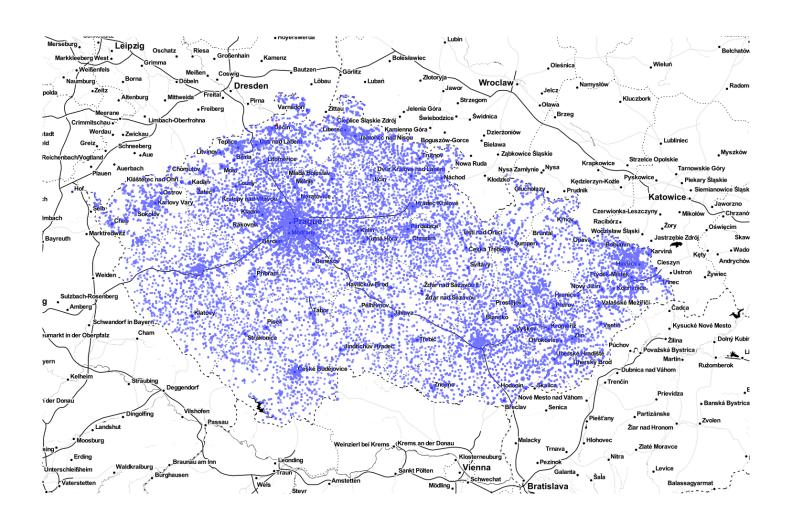
Frontend (Our Focus)

- Rendering
 - Efficiently drawing points, lines, and text
- Animation
 - Allowing the visual contents to move smoothly
- User interaction
 - Handling different types of events (e.g., mouseover, drag)
- Data management

How You Can Get Involved

- Design & implement visualization-related algorithms
 - E.g., graph simplification, graph layout computation
- WebGL-based development
 - Using the GPU to enable interactive rendering
- System integration
 - Making the frontend and the backend to work together seamlessly

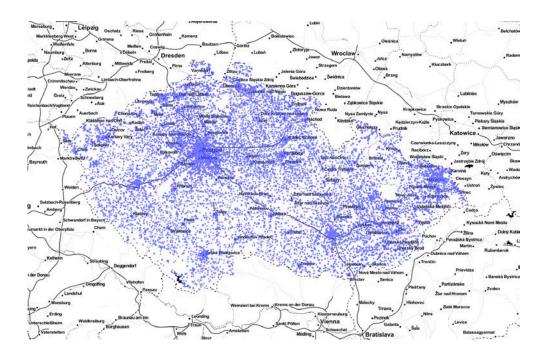
Frontend (Live Demo)



My Other Research Topics

Physics-based simulation of light transport





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