User Interaction: Ubiquitous Computing

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Application Themes

- Context-aware computing
  - Sensed phenomena facilitate easier interaction
- Automated capture and access
  - Live experiences stored for future access
- Toward continuous interaction
  - Everyday activities have no clear begin-end conditions
New Opportunities for Theory

- Knowledge in the world
  - Ubicomp places more emphasis on the physical world
- Activity theory
  - Goals and actions fluidly adjust to physical state of world
- Situated action and distributed cognition
  - Emphasizes improvisational/opportunistic behavior versus planned actions
- Ethnography
  - Deep descriptive understanding of activities in context
Simultaneous Multi-Scale Input and Output

- Screens
  - Of many sizes
- Distributed in space, but coordinated
RFID

- Radio Frequency IDentification tags
  - are small, durable, cheap
  - have no batteries
  - are designed to replace barcodes
  - GUID
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Conclusion

• The biggest challenges for technology engineering in UBICOMP:
  • Creating reusable libraries
  • Creating reusable patterns
  • Creating reusable infrastructure
• That work in more than one deployment