CompSci 162  Unit 1 Diagnostic Exam 3  Spring 2023
DO NOT OPEN EXAM UNTIL INSTRUCTED TO DO SO
SILENCE AND STORE ALL ELECTRONICS

This is a diagnostic exam intended to help you evaluate your readiness for the real exam.

The following rules apply to you, whether you think they do or not. Read and understand them; failure to
abide by these rules, or directions given by course staff during the exam, may result in disciplinary action,
including but not limited to a failing grade in the class.

- This exam is solely for students enrolled in this lecture. Anyone not enrolled in this lecture may not
take an exam.
- You may not open the exam or begin writing until the instructor has explicitly given you permission
to do so.
- Keep your UCI ID readily accessible during the test. Proctors may request to see it.
- This exam is closed book, closed notes, and is individual effort. Once course staff begin passing out
exams, you may not communicate with anyone other than proctors for any reason, nor may you have
electronics, including calculators watches and phones, available to you during the test for any reason.
YOU DO NOT NEED A CALCULATOR!
- If you leave your seat during the test for any reason, your instructor may collect it and deem you to
have turned it in. Do not ask proctors for an exemption to this, they are not authorized to grant such.
- If you are still seated at 10:35, you may not leave your seat until explicitly dismissed by the instructor.
Leaving after 10:35 and before being dismissed may result in a grade penalty.
- If you believe a question is ambiguous, write at least two reasonable interpretations and indicate
clearly which one you will be using. Then answer your question with that assumption. Unless your
interpretation makes the problem much more trivial than intended, we will grade your response as if
one of us had made that clarification.
- The purpose of the real exam is to evaluate how well you understand the material presented in the
course. It is an academic integrity violation to do anything that subverts the goals of this assessment
including, but not limited to, not doing your own work or submitting that of anyone else.
- We will only grade responses marked in the space provided for each question.
Nothing you write on this page will be graded. The next page in this booklet contains a spot to answer these questions. You may use this page as scratch paper if you would like, and room to do so exists.

1. (3 points) Give a regular expression for strings over the alphabet \{a, b, c\} that do not contain \text{ab} as a substring.

2. (3 points) Draw an NFA for the language consisting of strings over the alphabet \(\Sigma = \{a, b\}\) that contain at least two \(a\) and end with the symbol \(b\).
   Unnecessarily complex diagrams for this question may cause a loss of points on the real exam. For best results, make use of non-determinism.

3. (2 points) For a string \(v\), a 
   \textit{supersequence} of \(v\) is either \(v\) itself or any string obtained by inserting one or more characters into \(v\). For example, \textit{transit}, \textit{site}, \textit{snippet} are supersequences of \textit{sit}, but it is not. Prove that for any regular language \(L\) the set of all supersequences of strings in \(L\) is a regular language.
   
   \textit{Note: this is arguably the hardest question on this exam. Take a deep breath and give it a try. I wouldn't put it here if I didn't think you can do it. Think about what we have covered so far in this unit – there is something we discussed. I believe in you!}
   
   Also, consider coming back to this after answering the pumping lemma question on the next page.
Write your answer to question 1 between here and the dotted line below.

Write your answer to question 2 between here and the dotted line below.

Write your answer to question 3 between here and the bottom of the page.
4. (2 points) Recall the pumping lemma for regular languages:

If \( L \) is a regular language, then there is a number \( p \) (the pumping length) where if \( w \) is any string in \( L \) of length at least \( p \), then \( w \) may be partitioned into three pieces, \( w = xyz \), satisfying the following conditions:

- \( |xy| \leq p \)
- \( |y| > 0 \)
- for each \( i \geq 0 \), \( xy^iz \in L \)

Consider the language \( L_4 \) over the alphabet \( \Sigma = \{a, b\} \) of odd length with middle symbol \( a \). Use the pumping lemma for regular languages to show that \( L_4 \) is not regular.

This question will count towards both your quiz 1 score and the portion of your final exam for “Showing a language is not regular by use of the pumping lemma.”

And remember to answer this on the answer page, not on here! Use this page for scratch paper.
Write your answer to question 4 on this page. You will probably not need anywhere near the entirety of it.